Earlier 20th Century American

Primary:

Sara Orne Jewett. Country of the Pointed Firs. 1896.

Charles Chesnutt. The Conjure Woman and Other Tales. 1899.

Theodore Dreiser. Sister Carrie. 1900

Pauline Hopkins. Contending Forces. 1901.

Frank Norris. The Octopus. 1901.

Edith Wharton. The House of Mirth. 1905.

Upton Sinclair. The Jungle. 1906.

Henry Adams. The Education of Henry Adams. 1907.

Paul Dunbar. Complete Poetical Works. 1913.

Robert Frost. North of Boston. 1915.

Willa Cather. My Antonia. 1918.

Charlotte Perkins Gilman. Herland. 1915.

James Weldon Johnson. Autobiography of an Ex-Coloured Man. 1912.

Sherwood Anderson. Winesburg, Ohio. 1919.

T.S. Eliot. The Wasteland. 1922.

Jean Toomer. Cane. 1923.

William Carlos Williams. Spring and All. 1923.

Wallace Stevens. Harmonium. 1923.

Langston Hughes. The Weary Blues. 1923.

F. Scott Fitzgerald. The Great Gatsby. 1925.

Ellen Glasgow. Barren Ground. 1925.

Earnest Hemmingway. A Farewell to Arms. 1929.

Nella Larsen. Passing. 1929.

Agnes Smedley. Daughter of the Earth. 1929.

George Schuyler. Black No More. 1931.

William Faulkner. Absalom, Absalom! 1936.

Zora Neale Hurston. Their Eyes Were Watching God. 1937

Gertrude Stein. Three Lives. 1909.

John Steinbeck. The Grapes of Wrath. 1939.

Richard Wright. Native Son. 1940.

Secondary:

Frederick Jackson Turner. "The Significance of the Frontier in American History." 1893.

W.E.B. Du Bois. The Souls of Black Folks. 1903.

Twelve Southerners. I'll Take My Stand. 1930.

Raymond Williams. The Country and the City. 1975.

Hazel Carby. Reconstructing Womanhood: the emergence of the Afro-American woman novelist. 1987

Houston Baker. Modernism and the Harlem Renaissance. 1987.

Amy Kaplan. The Social Construction of American Realism. 1988.

- Barbara Foley. Radical Representations: politics and form in U.S. proletarian fiction, 1929-1941. 1993.
- Kenneth Warren. Black and white strangers: race and American literary realism. 1993. Ann Douglas. Terrible Honesty: Mongrel Manhattan in the 1920s. 1995.
- Michael North. The Dialect of Modernism: Race, Language, and Twentieth-Century Literature. 1998.
- Judith Fetterley and Marjorie Pryse. Writing Out of Place: Regionalism, Women and American Literary Culture. 2005.